

## Department of Health and Human Services

## § 155.20

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AUTHORITY: Title I of the Affordable Care Act, sections 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1321, 1322, 1331, 1334, 1402, 1411, 1412, 1413.

SOURCE: 77 FR 11718, Feb. 27, 2012, unless otherwise noted.

#### Subpart A—General Provisions.

SOURCE: 77 FR 18444, Mar. 27, 2012, unless otherwise noted.

### § 155.10 Basis and scope.

(a) *Basis.* This part is based on the following sections of title I of the Affordable Care Act:

- (1) 1301. Qualified health plan defined
- (2) 1302. Essential health benefits requirements
- (3) 1303. Special rules
- (4) 1304. Related definitions
- (5) 1311. Affordable choices of health benefit plans.
- (6) 1312. Consumer choice
- (7) 1313. Financial integrity.
- (8) 1321. State flexibility in operation and enforcement of Exchanges and related requirements.
- (9) 1322. Federal program to assist establishment and operation of non-profit, member-run health insurance issuers.
- (10) 1331. State flexibility to establish Basic Health Programs for low-income individuals not eligible for Medicaid.
- (11) 1334. Multi-State plans.
- (12) 1402. Reduced cost-sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs.
- (13) 1411. Procedures for determining eligibility for Exchange participation, advance premium tax credits and reduced cost sharing, and individual responsibility exemptions.
- (14) 1412. Advance determination and payment of premium tax credits and cost-sharing reductions.
- (15) 1413. Streamlining of procedures for enrollment through an exchange and State Medicaid, CHIP, and health subsidy programs.

(b) *Scope.* This part establishes minimum standards for the establishment of an Exchange, minimum Exchange functions, eligibility determinations, enrollment periods, minimum SHOP functions, certification of QHPs, and health plan quality improvement.

### § 155.20 Definitions.

The following definitions apply to this part:

*Advance payments of the premium tax credit* means payment of the tax credits specified in section 36B of the Code (as added by section 1401 of the Affordable Care Act) which are provided on an advance basis to an eligible individual enrolled in a QHP through an Exchange in accordance with sections 1402 and 1412 of the Affordable Care Act.

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*Affordable Care Act* means the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010 (Pub. L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (Pub. L. 111-152).

*Agent or broker* means a person or entity licensed by the State as an agent, broker or insurance producer.

*Annual open enrollment period* means the period each year during which a qualified individual may enroll or change coverage in a QHP through the Exchange.

*Applicant* means:

(1) An individual who is seeking eligibility for him or herself through an application submitted to the Exchange or transmitted to the Exchange by an agency administering an insurance affordability program for at least one of the following:

(i) Enrollment in a QHP through the Exchange; or

(ii) Medicaid, CHIP, and the BHP, if applicable.

(2) An employer or employee seeking eligibility for enrollment in a QHP through the SHOP, where applicable.

*Application filer* means an applicant, an adult who is in the applicant's household, as defined in 42 CFR 435.603(f), or family, as defined in section 36B(d)(1) of the Code, an authorized representative, or if the applicant is a minor or incapacitated, someone acting responsibly for an applicant.

*Benefit year* means a calendar year for which a health plan provides coverage for health benefits.

*Code* means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

*Cost sharing* means any expenditure required by or on behalf of an enrollee with respect to essential health benefits; such term includes deductibles, coinsurance, copayments, or similar charges, but excludes premiums, balance billing amounts for non-network providers, and spending for non-covered services.

*Cost-sharing reductions* means reductions in cost sharing for an eligible individual enrolled in a silver level plan in the Exchange or for an individual who is an Indian enrolled in a QHP in the Exchange.

*Educated health care consumer* has the meaning given the term in section 1304(e) of the Affordable Care Act.

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*Eligible employer-sponsored plan* has the meaning given the term in section 5000A(f)(2) of the Code.

*Employee* has the meaning given to the term in section 2791 of the PHS Act.

*Employer* has the meaning given to the term in section 2791 of the PHS Act, except that such term includes employers with one or more employees. All persons treated as a single employer under subsection (b), (c), (m), or (o) of section 414 of the Code are treated as one employer.

*Employer contributions* means any financial contributions towards an employer sponsored health plan, or other eligible employer-sponsored benefit made by the employer including those made by salary reduction agreement that is excluded from gross income.

*Enrollee* means a qualified individual or qualified employee enrolled in a QHP.

*Exchange* means a governmental agency or non-profit entity that meets the applicable standards of this part and makes QHPs available to qualified individuals and qualified employers. Unless otherwise identified, this term refers to State Exchanges, regional Exchanges, subsidiary Exchanges, and a Federally-facilitated Exchange.

*Exchange Blueprint* means information submitted by a State, an Exchange, or a regional Exchange that sets forth how an Exchange established by a State or a regional Exchange meets the Exchange approval standards established in §155.105(b) and demonstrates operational readiness of an Exchange as described in §155.105(c)(2).

*Exchange service area* means the area in which the Exchange is certified to operate, in accordance with the standards specified in subpart B of this part.

*Grandfathered health plan* has the meaning given the term in §147.140.

*Group health plan* has the meaning given to the term in §144.103.

*Health insurance issuer* or *issuer* has the meaning given to the term in §144.103.

*Health insurance coverage* has the meaning given to the term in §144.103.

*Health plan* has the meaning given to the term in section 1301(b)(1) of the Affordable Care Act.

*Individual market* has the meaning given the term in section 1304(a)(2) of the Affordable Care Act.

*Initial open enrollment period* means the period during which a qualified individual may enroll in coverage through the Exchange for coverage during the 2014 benefit year.

*Large employer* means, in connection with a group health plan with respect to a calendar year and a plan year, an employer who employed an average of at least 101 employees on business days during the preceding calendar year and who employs at least 1 employee on the first day of the plan year. In the case of plan years beginning before January 1, 2016, a State may elect to define large employer by substituting “51 employees” for “101 employees.”

*Lawfully present* has the meaning given the term in § 152.2.

*Minimum essential coverage* has the meaning given in section 5000A(f) of the Code.

*Navigator* means a private or public entity or individual that is qualified, and licensed, if appropriate, to engage in the activities and meet the standards described in § 155.210.

*Plan year* means a consecutive 12 month period during which a health plan provides coverage for health benefits. A plan year may be a calendar year or otherwise.

*Plain language* has the meaning given to the term in section 1311(e)(3)(B) of the Affordable Care Act.

*Qualified employee* means an individual employed by a qualified employer who has been offered health insurance coverage by such qualified employer through the SHOP.

*Qualified employer* means a small employer that elects to make, at a minimum, all full-time employees of such employer eligible for one or more QHPs in the small group market offered through a SHOP. Beginning in 2017, if a State allows large employers to purchase coverage through the SHOP, the term “qualified employer” shall include a large employer that elects to make all full-time employees of such employer eligible for one or more QHPs in the large group market offered through the SHOP.

*Qualified health plan* or *QHP* means a health plan that has in effect a certifi-

cation that it meets the standards described in subpart C of part 156 issued or recognized by each Exchange through which such plan is offered in accordance with the process described in subpart K of part 155.

*Qualified health plan issuer* or *QHP issuer* means a health insurance issuer that offers a QHP in accordance with a certification from an Exchange.

*Qualified individual* means, with respect to an Exchange, an individual who has been determined eligible to enroll through the Exchange in a QHP in the individual market.

*SHOP* means a Small Business Health Options Program operated by an Exchange through which a qualified employer can provide its employees and their dependents with access to one or more QHPs.

*Small employer* means, in connection with a group health plan with respect to a calendar year and a plan year, an employer who employed an average of at least 1 but not more than 100 employees on business days during the preceding calendar year and who employs at least 1 employee on the first day of the plan year. In the case of plan years beginning before January 1, 2016, a State may elect to define small employer by substituting “50 employees” for “100 employees.”

*Small group market* has the meaning given to the term in section 1304(a)(3) of the Affordable Care Act.

*Special enrollment period* means a period during which a qualified individual or enrollee who experiences certain qualifying events may enroll in, or change enrollment in, a QHP through the Exchange outside of the initial and annual open enrollment periods.

*State* means each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

## Subpart B—General Standards Related to the Establishment of an Exchange

### § 155.100 Establishment of a State Exchange.

(a) *General requirements.* Each State may elect to establish an Exchange that facilitates the purchase of health insurance coverage in QHPs and provides for the establishment of a SHOP.